

**Supplementary Material 3.** The figure showed the 2018 and 2019 respondents' median (interquartile 25-75%) confidence scores separately but equivalent increasing trend in overall POCUS skills based on the 5-point Likert scale on the y-axis over different survey time points on the x-axis. Pre - pre-course survey, Post - immediate post-course survey, 3mo - 3-month follow-up survey, 6mo - 6-month follow-up survey, 12mo - 12-month follow-up survey.

